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APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
10/517,745	12/09/2004	Ewald Bergler	AT02 0032 US	6073
24738 7590 01/09/2008 PHILIPS ELECTRONICS NORTH AMERICA CORPORATION INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY & STANDARDS 370 W. TRIMBLE ROAD MS 91/MG SAN JOSE, CA 95131				
			EXAMINER MALEK, LEILA	
			ART UNIT 2611	PAPER NUMBER
			MAIL DATE 01/09/2008	DELIVERY MODE PAPER

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

The time period for reply, if any, is set in the attached communication.

Office Action Summary

Application No.

10/517,745

Applicant(s)

BERGLER, EWALD

Examiner

Leila Malek

Art Unit

2611

-- The MAILING DATE of this communication appears on the cover sheet with the correspondence address --

Period for Reply

A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPLY IS SET TO EXPIRE 3 MONTH(S) OR THIRTY (30) DAYS, WHICHEVER IS LONGER, FROM THE MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION.

- Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.136(a). In no event, however, may a reply be timely filed after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period will apply and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute, cause the application to become ABANDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133). Any reply received by the Office later than three months after the mailing date of this communication, even if timely filed, may reduce any earned patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).

Status

- 1) ☒ Responsive to communication(s) filed on 25 October 2007.
- 2a) ☒ This action is **FINAL**. 2b) ☐ This action is non-final.
- 3) ☐ Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is closed in accordance with the practice under *Ex parte Quayle*, 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.

Disposition of Claims

- 4) ☒ Claim(s) 1-11 is/are pending in the application.
- 4a) Of the above claim(s) _____ is/are withdrawn from consideration.
- 5) ☐ Claim(s) _____ is/are allowed.
- 6) ☒ Claim(s) 1-11 is/are rejected.
- 7) ☐ Claim(s) _____ is/are objected to.
- 8) ☐ Claim(s) _____ are subject to restriction and/or election requirement.

Application Papers

- 9) ☒ The specification is objected to by the Examiner.
- 10) ☒ The drawing(s) filed on 25 October 2007 is/are: a) ☒ accepted or b) ☐ objected to by the Examiner.
Applicant may not request that any objection to the drawing(s) be held in abeyance. See 37 CFR 1.85(a).
Replacement drawing sheet(s) including the correction is required if the drawing(s) is objected to. See 37 CFR 1.121(d).
- 11) ☐ The oath or declaration is objected to by the Examiner. Note the attached Office Action or form PTO-152.

Priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119

- 12) ☒ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).
- a) ☒ All b) ☐ Some * c) ☐ None of:
1. ☒ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.
 2. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No. _____.
 3. ☐ Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this National Stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).
- * See the attached detailed Office action for a list of the certified copies not received.

Attachment(s)

- 1) ☒ Notice of References Cited (PTO-892)
- 2) ☐ Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948)
- 3) ☐ Information Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO/SB/08)
Paper No(s)/Mail Date _____.
- 4) ☐ Interview Summary (PTO-413)
Paper No(s)/Mail Date. _____.
- 5) ☐ Notice of Informal Patent Application
- 6) ☐ Other: _____.

DETAILED ACTION

Response to Arguments

1. Applicant's argument filed on 10/25/2007, see page 6, has been fully considered but it is not persuasive.

In response to applicant's argument that the references fail to show certain features of applicant's invention, it is noted that the features upon which applicant relies (i.e., in order to produce the desired load-modulated signal, a data signal having two voltage values are needed) are not recited in the rejected claim(s). Although the claims are interpreted in light of the specification, limitations from the specification are not read into the claims. See *In re Van Geuns*, 988 F.2d 1181, 26 USPQ2d 1057 (Fed. Cir. 1993).

Drawings

2. The drawings were received on 10/25/2007. These drawings are accepted.

Specification

3. Applicant is reminded of the proper language and format for an abstract of the disclosure.

The abstract should be in narrative form and generally limited to a single paragraph on a separate sheet within the range of 50 to 150 words. It is important that the abstract not exceed 150 words in length since the space provided for the abstract on the computer tape used by the printer is limited. The form and legal phraseology often used in patent claims, such as "means" and "said," should be avoided. The abstract should describe the disclosure sufficiently to assist readers in deciding whether there is a need for consulting the full patent text for details.

The language should be clear and concise and should not repeat information given in the title. It should avoid using phrases which can be implied, such as, "The

disclosure concerns," "The disclosure defined by this invention," "The disclosure describes," etc.

In the abstract Applicant used word "means" several times, this legal phraseology often used in patent claims, should be avoided in the claims.

Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 103

The following is a quotation of 35 U.S.C. 103(a) which forms the basis for all obviousness rejections set forth in this Office action:

(a) A patent may not be obtained though the invention is not identically disclosed or described as set forth in section 102 of this title, if the differences between the subject matter sought to be patented and the prior art are such that the subject matter as a whole would have been obvious at the time the invention was made to a person having ordinary skill in the art to which said subject matter pertains. Patentability shall not be negated by the manner in which the invention was made.

4. Claims 1-9 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Applicant's admitted prior art (background of invention), in view of Kojima et al. (hereafter, referred as Kojima) (US 4,646,327).

As to claims 1 and 5, Applicant in the background of invention discloses a data carrier 1 (see Fig. 1), which is designed to modulate a carrier signal (CS) that can be received in a contactless manner (see page 4), and which is equipped with transmission means (2), designed to transmit the carrier signal, and which is equipped with an electrical circuit (3), which circuit is equipped with at least one terminal (4,5), to which terminal the transmission means (2) is connected and via which terminal (4) the carrier signal can be fed to the circuit (3), and which circuit (3) is equipped with a data signal source (9) designed to generate and emit a data signal (see page 5), and which circuit is equipped with modulation means (11) designed to receive the data signal and, using the data signal, to modulate the carrier signal occurring at the at least one terminal, and

to generate an amplitude-modulated signal (see page 5, line 21), in which amplitude-modulated signal, signal edges occur (see page 5, line 34). Applicant in the background of invention discloses all the subject matters claimed in claims 1 and 5, except that the signal-edge influencing means provided in the circuit, which is designed to influence the slope characteristic of the signal edges in the amplitude-modulated signal. Kojima discloses a communication system comprising a waveform shaping apparatus of Fig. 1. Kojima discloses that the data transmitting-receiving device has an input terminal 10 to which data from an information source is supplied, a waveform shaping apparatus 11 connected between terminal 10 and D/A converter 12 which supplies its output through a low-pass filter 13 to an amplitude modulator 14 and band-pass filter 15 through which the output of modulator 14, is applied to a transmission line (see column 2, lines 50-60). Since both waveform shaping apparatus 11 and LPF 13, inherently influence the slope characteristic of the signal edges, therefore the combination of 11 and 13 has been interpreted as the signal-edge influencing means. It would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art at the time of invention to modify Applicant's background of invention with Kojima to correct the distortions in the communication system (See column 1, lines 1-18).

As to claims 2 and 6, Kojima further discloses that the signal-edge influencing means 11 and 13 is realized by filtration means (see column 2, lines 50-60).

As to claims 3 and 7, Kojima further discloses that the filtration means 11 and 13 is provided between the data signal source (not shown, however it is located before waveform shaping apparatus (see column 2, lines 50-60)) and the modulation means 14

and designed to filter the data signal that can be emitted from the data signal source to the modulation means.

As to claims 4 and 8, Kojima further discloses that the filtration means is formed by a low-pass filter 13 (See column 2, lines 50-60).

As to claim 9, Applicant in the background of invention discloses that the circuit (3) is realized as an integrated circuit (see page 4, line 20).

5. Claims 10 and 11 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Applicant's admitted prior art and Kojima, further in view of Umehara (US 4,118,739).

As to claims 10 and 11, Applicant's admitted prior art and Kojima disclose all the subject matters claimed in claims 5 and 1, except that the modulation means includes a transistor with a control terminal, and the signal-edge influencing means includes a resistor connected to the control terminal of the transistor and a capacitor connected to the control terminal of the transistor and ground. Umehara discloses an apparatus (see Fig. 1 and column 3, last paragraph) comprising a waveform shaper 10 which is an integrating circuit consisting of a capacitor 42 and a resistor 43 and a modulator 13 comprising transistor 25. Umehara further shows that resistor 43 is connected to the control terminal of the transistor 25 and a capacitor 42 is connected to the control terminal of the transistor 25 and ground. It would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art at the time of invention to modify Applicant's background of invention and Kojima as suggested by Umehara to alternately keep the transistor in the cut-off state and the saturation state repeatedly (see column 3, last paragraph).

Conclusion

6. **THIS ACTION IS MADE FINAL.** Applicant is reminded of the extension of time policy as set forth in 37 CFR 1.136(a).

A shortened statutory period for reply to this final action is set to expire THREE MONTHS from the mailing date of this action. In the event a first reply is filed within TWO MONTHS of the mailing date of this final action and the advisory action is not mailed until after the end of the THREE-MONTH shortened statutory period, then the shortened statutory period will expire on the date the advisory action is mailed, and any extension fee pursuant to 37 CFR 1.136(a) will be calculated from the mailing date of the advisory action. In no event, however, will the statutory period for reply expire later than SIX MONTHS from the mailing date of this final action.

Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to Leila Malek whose telephone number is 571-272-8731. The examiner can normally be reached on 9AM-5:30PM.

If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, Mohammad Ghayour can be reached on 571-272-3021. The fax phone number for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned is 571-273-8300.

Information regarding the status of an application may be obtained from the Patent Application Information Retrieval (PAIR) system. Status information for published applications may be obtained from either Private PAIR or Public PAIR. Status information for unpublished applications is available through Private PAIR only.

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For more information about the PAIR system, see <http://pair-direct.uspto.gov>. Should you have questions on access to the Private PAIR system, contact the Electronic Business Center (EBC) at 866-217-9197 (toll-free). If you would like assistance from a USPTO Customer Service Representative or access to the automated information system, call 800-786-9199 (IN USA OR CANADA) or 571-272-1000.

Leila Malek
Examiner
Art Unit 2611

L.M.


MOHAMMED GHAYOUR
SUPERVISORY PATENT EXAMINER